

Technical Data sheet

1. Identification	
Product identifier Other means of identification	Betaine (Cocamidopropyl Betaine)
Chemical Structure	O CH3 $R C - NH - (CH2)3 - N^{+} - CH2 COO^{-}$ CH3 $R = coco$
Chemical Description	Betaine is a mild amphoteric surfactant derived from cocomethyl esters
CAS Registry No INCI Name	61789-40-0 Cocamidopropyl Betaine

2. Applications -

Functional Properties		
Primary or secondary surfactant		
Foam booster	Viscosity builder	
Compatible with anionics, nonionics and cationics	Antistatic Agent	

End Product Uses		
Bubble Baths	Hand Soaps	
Hair Conditioners	Cleansing Creams & Lotions	
Shampoos	Shower Gels	
Baby Products	Cream Rinses	
Pet Shampoo		





3. Properties

Typical Properties		
Appearance at 25°C	Clear liquid	
Solids, %	38	
pH, 10% aqueous	4.5 - 7.0	
Cloud Point (as is), °C (°F	-5 (23)	
Pour Point, °C (°F)	-5 (23)	
Flash Point (PMCC), °C (°F)	>94 (>201)	
Boiling Point, °C (°F)	>100 (>212)	
Preservative	DMDM Hydantoin	
Actives, %	30	
Sodium Chloride, %.	5.2	
Color, APHA	250 max.	
Viscosity at 25°C, cps	16	
Density, g/ml (lbs/U.S. gal)	1.043 (8.7)	
RVOC, U.S. EPA%	0	
Freeze Point, °C (°F)	-8 (18)	

Biodegradability & Toxicity

Product is biodegradable. Additional information is available upon request.

Betaine is slightly to practically non-toxic orally ($LD_{50} = 5 \text{ g/kg}$) and causes moderate eye and mild skin irritation at 10% active.

Storage & Handling

Normal safety precautions (i.e. gloves and safety goggles) should be employed when handling Betaine Contact with the eyes and prolonged contact with the skin should be avoided. Wash thoroughly after handling material.

It is recommended that Betaine be stored in sealed containers and kept at temperatures between 40°F

(4°C) and 120°F (49°C). Avoid overheating or freezing. If material is frozen, mild heat and agitation are

recommended to ensure the material is homogeneous before use.

Standard Packaging: Betaine is available in bulk and 55 gallon drums (net weight 450 lb/204 kg).





Formulations

ECONOMY BUBBLE BATH (Salt-Free)

Wt, % (as is)	Function
28.0	Primary Surfactant
4.0	Viscosity Builder/Foam Booster
0.4	Thickener
q.s	pH Adjuster
q.s	Additives
q.s. to 100.0	Solvent, Carrier
	28.0 4.0 0.4 q.s q.s

Mixing Procedure

Disperse Hydroxyethylcellulose in D.I. Water and heat to 42°C. Mix until completely dispersed. Add sles 30% and Betaine and blend until clear. Adjust pH to 6.5 - 7.5 with citric acid. Add fragrance dye and preservative, if desired.

Physical Properties		
Appearance at 25°C	clear liquid	
pH (as is).	6.5-7.5	

HIGH ACTIVE CLEAR GEL SHAMPOO			
ngredients	Wt % (as is)	Function	
Sles 30%	70.0	Primary Surfactant	
Betaine	6.6	SecondarSurfactant	
Citric Acid (50%)	q.s	pH Adjuster	
Fragrance, Dye, Preservative	q.s	Additives	
Sodium Chloride	q.s	Viscosity Adjuster	
D.I. Water	q.s.to 100.0	Solvent, Carrier	





Mixing Procedure

To D.I. Water, add sles 30% and Betaine, mixing well after each addition. Adjust pH to 6.5 - 7.5 with citric acid. Add fragrance, dye and preservative, if desired. Adjust to desired viscosity with sodium chloride.

Physical Properties		
Appearance at 25°C pH (as is).	clear gel	

Additional Safety Information

A Material Safety Data Sheet is available upon request.

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